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(21224) Roll No
M.Sc. (Bio-Teach.)-I Sem.

NP-3330

M.Sc. Biotech Examination, Dec.-2024

Fundamental of Genetics

(H-101)

(M.Sc. Biotech)

Time : Three Hours] [Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Attempt question from all section as per instructions.

Section - A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Note : Attempt all five questions. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer should not exceed 100 words. $5 \times 2 = 10$

1. What are multiple alleles?
2. Define epistasis.

P.T.O.

3. Write a note on pleiotropy.
4. Define Turner's syndrome.
5. What is inbreeding depression?

Section - B

(Short Answer Questions)

Note : Attempt any two questions. Each question carries 5 marks. Answer should not exceed 250 words. $2 \times 5 = 10$

6. Explain genic balance theory of Bridges in *Drosophila*.
7. Describe in detail ABO type of blood groups and Rh factor in humans.
8. Write about any five pre-mendelian concepts of Heredity/inheritance.
9. Write about the various criteria for extra chromosomal inheritance. Explain extra-chromosomal inheritance by taking example of kappa particles in *Paramecium*.

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Section - C

(Detailed Answer Questions)

Note : Attempt any **three** questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer is required in detail with appropriate diagrams where ever are required.

10×3=30

10. Define mutations. How these are caused? With suitable example explain various methods of detection of mutation in drosophila.

11. Write detailed notes on-
- (i) Dosage compensation
 - (ii) Self in compatibility
 - (iii) Male sterility
 - (iv) Heterosis breeding

12. With the help of Benzer's experiment explain fine structure of R II locus in T₄ Phase.

13. Explain linkage and crossing over. illustrate Stern's experiment with the help of suitable example.

14. Differentiate between sex determination & sex differentiation. Explain various theories of sex determination.